

Table S1 Characteristics of labor and mother related to FIR. Number of infants whose birth matched the characteristics listed on the rows stratified by FIR outcome specified on the columns. Between parenthesis is given the percentage of infants with that characteristic over the total number of infants with the given FIR outcome. The P column gives the two-sided Fisher's exact *p*-value for the null hypothesis of no-association between characteristic and FIR outcome.

	Description	No FIR	FIR	P
Nonwhite	Race is nonwhite	9 (36.0%)	7 (38.9%)	1.000
Ptl	Preterm labor	16 (64.0%)	8 (44.4%)	0.230
Pih	Pregnancy induced hypertension	4 (16.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0.127
Cs	Cesarean section	23 (92.0%)	9 (50.0%)	0.004
Acs	Antenatal glucocorticoids	14 (56.0%)	12 (66.7%)	0.541